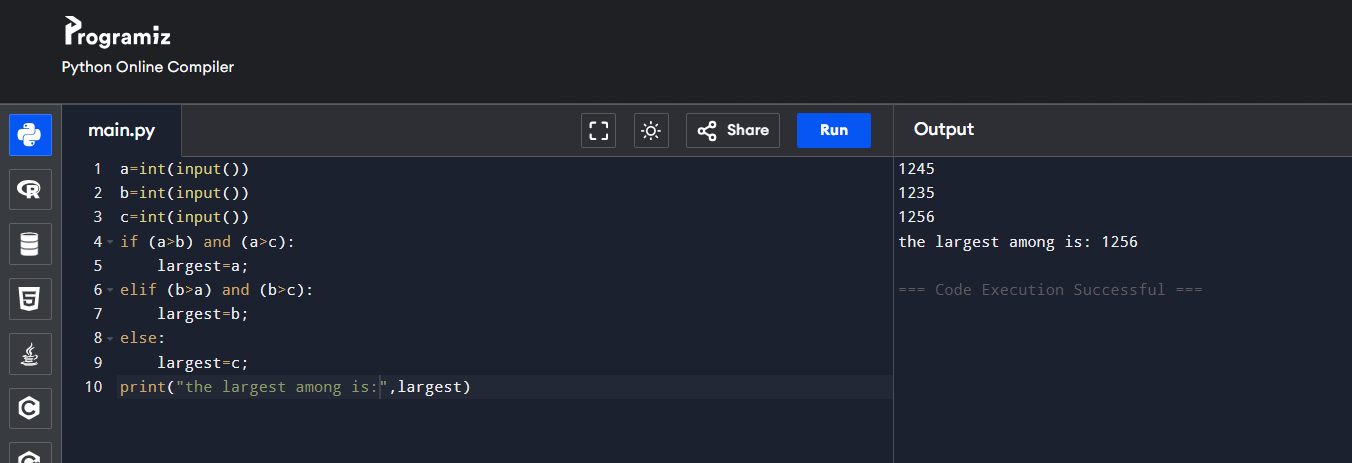
Largest among 3 values:



Reversing a number:

